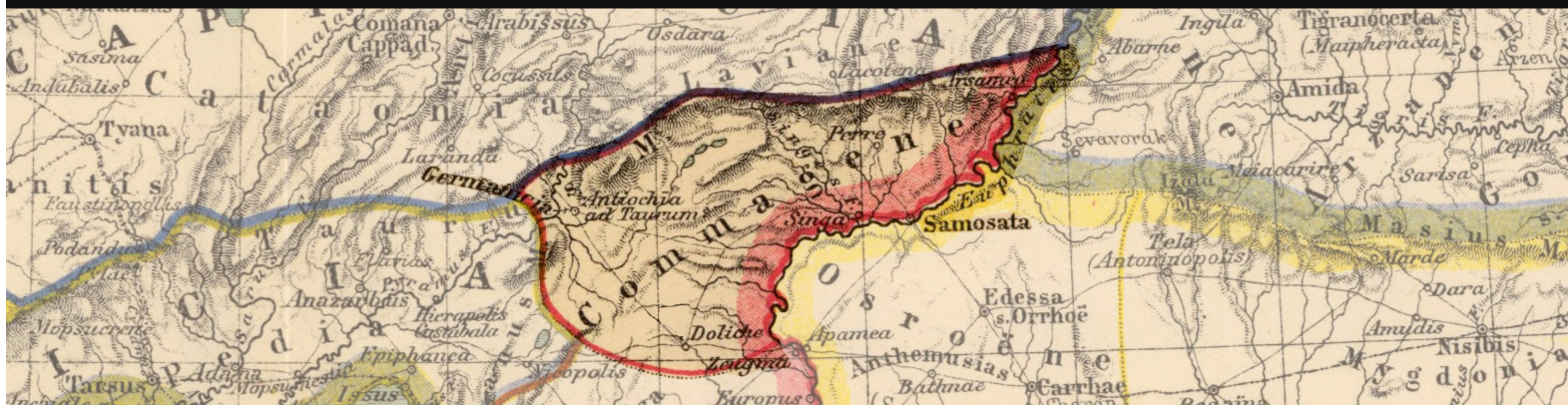


Publication I

# SYLLOGE NUMMORVM COMMAGENVM

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ARMENIAN  
NUMISMATIC  
RESEARCH  
ORGANIZATION



# SYLLOGE NUMMORUM COMMAGENUM

Catalog of Commagenean coins under  
Roman rule in ANRO's collection.

Text and photographs  
by  
Aram Manasaryan



LOS ANGELES 2017

To my grandfather.



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## **Introduction**

The purpose of this catalog is not to propose a new classification, but to present all the examples of the coins of Roman Province of Commagene from mostly the second century AD, in the ANRO collection, in a sylloge format. The structure of the catalog is based on the work of Kevin Butcher "*Coinage in Roman Syria*" London, 2004. Firstly, the coins are separated by mint, then ruler, and then by denomination, according to Butcher's proposed classification. Coins of the same type are then organized according to their obverse inscription, beginning with the most complete.

The description of the obverse and the reverse of the type is provided before the table of specifications. Obverse and reverse fields of the table include the inscriptions as seen on the coins, except for when box brackets are used, where the inscription is assumed from other examples. Inscription orientation and starting point is provided for types bearing circular inscription. Numeral letters in the field represent a date. In most cases dates pertain to the reigning year of the emperor; in others, dating starts from the Samarian era (beginning 72 or 73 AD). As much reference as possible is provided for each example. Countermarked coins are noted below the table.



# Catalog

## Antiochia ad Euphratem

### Lucius Verus 161-169 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Helmeted draped bust of Athena right.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
1	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΑ ΚΑΙC[ΑΡΑ ΛΟΥΚΙΟΝ ΑΥΡΗΛΙΟΝ ΟΥΗΡΟΝ]	7h	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΠΡΟC ΕΥΦΡΑΤΗΝ	12h	-	7.43g 20mm	RPC temp. 3589; Paris 1419; Butcher 1b

## Germanicia Caesarea

### Marcus Aurelius 161-180 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bust right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, veiled, turreted, holding ears of corn, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
2	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ Μ ΑΥΡΗΛ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC	5h	ΚΑΙCΑΡΕ(ΩΝ) ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΕΩΝ ΚΟΜ	3h	A	10.15g 23mm	RPC temp. 9016; Paris 1424; Butcher 2a

### Commodus 177-192 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Laurel wreath, inscription within.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
3	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΑΥ ΚΟΜΟΔΟΝ [C]	7h	ΚΑΙC ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΕΟΝ ΚΟΜ	12h	B	8.31g 23mm	RPC temp. 8526; ANS 1961.154.19; Butcher 4

## Samosata

### Hadrian 117-138 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Laurel wreath, inscription within.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
4	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CΕΒΑCΤΟC	7h	ΦΛΑ CΑΜΟ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ		-	4.59g 19mm	RPC temp. 3419; Paris 1450; Butcher 8
5	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CΕΒΑC ΕΤ Ξ	7h	ΦΛΑ CΑΜΟ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ		-	6.00g 20mm	RPC temp. 3417; Paris 1456-59; Butcher 12
6	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CΕΒ ΕΤ ΙΘ	7h	ΦΛΑ CΑΜΟ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ		-	4.71g 17mm	RPC temp. 3423; Paris 1452; Butcher 14

(Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Winged caduceus.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
7	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CΕΒΑCΤ[OC]	7h	ΦΛ CΑ ΕΤ Ξ		-	2.80g 13mm	RPC temp. 3418; BMC 19; Butcher 13

### Antoninus Pius 138-161 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate cuirassed bust wearing paludamentum right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
8	ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΩΝΕΙΝΟC CΕΒ ΕΥ[C]	6h	Φ CΑΜΟC ΙΕΡ ΑCΥ ΑΥΤΟΝΟ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ	7h	-	11.22g 26mm	RPC temp. 5749; BMC 26-28; Paris 1461-63; Butcher 16

### Lucius Verus 161-169 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped cuirassed bust left.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
9	Α Κ Λ ΑΥΡ[Η ΟΥ]ΗΡΟC CΕΒ	1h	Φ CΑΜ [ΙΕΡ Α]CΥ [Α]ΥΤ ΜΗΤ ΚΟΜ	1h	Βϋ	9.57g 22mm	RPC temp. 9025; Paris 1474; Butcher 21b
10	Α Κ Λ ΑΥΡ[Η ΟΥ]ΗΡΟC CΕΒ	1h	Φ CΑΜ ΙΕΡ Α[CΥ ΑΥΤ] ΜΗΤΡ ΚΟΜ	1h	Δϋ	7.82g 22mm	RPC temp. 5751; BMC 30; Paris 1475; Butcher 22b



**Septimius Severus 193-211 AD**

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust left.

Reverse: Two veiled, turreted, draped Tyche busts facing each other.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
11	Λ ΣΕΠ ΣΕΟΥΗΡ[ΟC ΠΕ]ΡΤΙΝΑΖ ΣΕΒΑ	12h	Φ [ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΩΝ] ΤΗC ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ	12h	-	11.18g 25mm	Paris 1477; BMC 31; Butcher 24

(Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust left.

Reverse: Turreted draped bust of Tyche busts right.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
12	Λ ΣΕΠ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΟC ΠΕΡΤΙΝΑΖ ΣΕ	12h	Φ ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΩΝ ΤΗC ΜΗΤΡΟ	12h	-	5.91g 22mm	BMC 32; Butcher 25

**Elagabalus 218-222 AD**

('Local' coinage - Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
13	ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC ΣΕΒ	8h	Φ ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡ ΚΟΜΜΑΓ	1h	-	9.67g 25mm	BMC 35; Butcher 26

('Local' coinage - Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Two veiled, turreted, draped Tyche busts facing each other.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
14	ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC ΣΕΒ	8h	Φ ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΟΜΜΑ	12h	-	5.55g 23mm	BMC 36; Butcher 27

('Antioch' coinage - Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
15	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡΚ ΑΥΡΑΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΣΕ	7h	ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	19.05g 32mm	BMC 42; Butcher 29
16	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡ ΑΥΡΗ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΣΕΒ	7h	ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	16.63g 32mm	Butcher 29
17	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡ ΑΥΡΗ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΣΕΒ	7h	ΣΑΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	17.07g 32mm	Butcher 29

(‘Antioch’ coinage - Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate radiate draped cuirassed bust left.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numerical Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
18	ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡ Α CΕ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟΣ	12h	CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ	9h	-	10.40g 26mm	BMC 40; Butcher 30

#### Philip I 244-249 AD

(‘Local’ coinage - Large Denomination)

Obverses: a) Laureate draped cuirassed bust right.

b) Radiate draped cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numerical Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
19	a) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	ΦΛ CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΟΜ	7h	-	14.49g 31mm	Butcher 31a
20	b) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	Φ[Λ] CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΚΟΜΜΑΓ	7h	-	17.82g 33mm	BMC 44; Butcher 31a
21	a) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠ CΕΒ	7h	ΦΛΑΟΝ CAΜΟCΑΤΕ	8h	-	20.64g 31mm	BMC 46; Butcher 31a

(‘Antioch’ coinage - Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Radiate cuirassed bust left.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numerical Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
22	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	13.41g 28mm	BMC 50; Butcher 33a

#### Philip II 247-249 AD

(‘Local’ coinage - Large Denomination)

Obverses: a) Laureate draped cuirassed bust right.

b) Radiate draped cuirassed bust left.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numerical Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
23	a) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	ΦΛ CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ	7h	-	20.52g 33mm	BMC 47; Butcher 31b
24	a) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	ΦΛ CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΜ	7h	-	17.79g 32mm	BMC 47; Butcher 31b
25	b) ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CΕΒ	7h	ΦΛ CAΜΟCΑΤΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΚΟΜ	8h	-	22.51g 32mm	BMC 46; Butcher 31b



(‘Local’ coinage - Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Radiate draped cuirassed bust right.

Reverse: Tyche seated left on rock, holding ears of corn, eagle perched on arm, river god swimming to front at her feet.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
26	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠ CΕΒ	8h	ΦΛΑ CAMOCATEΩΝ ΜΗΤΡ ΚΟΜ	7h	-	12.3g 28mm	BMC 61; Butcher 32

## Zeugma

### Antoninus Pius 138-161 AD

Issue 1

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front. Numeral letter in field to left.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
27	[ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ] ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙΑ [ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CΕ]	7h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Δ	9.35g 21mm	Butcher 4
28	[ΑΥΤΟΚ] ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙ[ΝΟC CΕ]	5h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Ε	7.67g 22mm	Paris 1541; Butcher 5
29	[ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ]ΑΙ ΤΙΤ ΑΙΛ Α[ΔΡΙ] ΑΝΤΩ[ΝΙΝΟC CΕ]	3h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Θ	8.9g 24mm	BMC 11; Butcher 9
30	[ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ] ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝ[ΤΩΝΙΝΟC CΕ]	3h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Θ	5.84g 19mm	BMC 11; Butcher 9
31	[ΑΥΤΟΚ] ΚΑΙ Τ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙΑ [ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CΕ]	4h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		?	10.67g 21mm	

Numbers 27, 30 are countermarked with a star.

Issue 2

Obverses: a) Laureate bare bust right.

b) Laureate bare bust left.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front. Numeral letter in field to right.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
32	a) ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙC ΤΙ ΑΙΛΙ ΑΔΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟΝ CΕ	12h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Α	12.64g 23mm	Butcher 12
33	a) ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙC ΤΙ ΑΙΛ[Ι ΑΔΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙ]ΝΟΝ CΕ	12h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Α	10.45g 23mm	Butcher 12
34	a) ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙC ΤΙ ΑΙΛΙ ΑΔΡ[ΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟΝ CΕ]	12h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Α	7.62g 22mm	Butcher 12
35	a) Illegible	?	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Α	10.81g 22mm	Butcher 12
36	a) ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛΙ ΑΔ[ΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙ]ΝΟΝ CΕ	12h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Β	10.67g 23mm	Paris 1522; Butcher 13
37	b) ΑΥΤ ΚΡΑ ΚΑΙC ΤΙ...	12h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		?	11.48g 20mm	

Issue 1 or 2 (unidentifiable)

Obverse: Laureate draped bust right.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
38	a) ...ΑΙΛΙ ΑΔΡΙΑ...	?	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		?	7.79g 19mm	

Issue 3

Obverses: a) Laureate bare bust right.

b) Laureate bare bust left.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front, all within wreath. Numeral letter to bottom.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
39	a) [ΑΥΤΟ] ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟ[...]	6h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Α	10.28g 21mm	Butcher 14
40	a) ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙ[...]	6h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Δ	12.97g 22mm	Paris 1526; Butcher 17
41	a) ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΤΩ[...]	6h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Δ	11.12g 22mm	Paris 1526; Butcher 17
42	b) [ΑΥΤΟ] ΚΑΙ ΤΙ ΑΙΛ ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟ[...] – Inscription goes backwards	6h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Θ	12.13g 22mm	Butcher 18var
43	b) [...]ΤΩΝ[...]	6h?	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Ϛ	12.38g 24mm	Butcher 19
44	a) [...]ΝΤΩΝ[...]	3h?	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		Ϛ	10.35g 23mm	Paris 1530; Butcher 20
45	a) [...]ΩΝΕΙΝΟC CΕΒΗC	6h	ΖΕΥ ΓΜΑ ΤΕΩΝ		?	8.48g 22mm	

### Marcus Aurelius 161-180 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverses: a) Laureate bare bust right.

b) Radiate bare bust right.

Reverse: Inscription within wreath. Numeral letter to bottom.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
46	b) ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΜΑ ΑΥΡ[...]	6h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ		Β	9.60g 22mm	Butcher 23a
47	a) ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΜΑ[...]	6h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ		?	9.91g 22mm	Butcher 22a-26a

**Lucius Verus 161-169 AD**

(Large Denomination)

Obverses: a) Laureate bare bust right.

b) Radiate bare bust left.

Reverse: Inscription within wreath. Numeral letter to bottom.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
48	a) AVTO KAI AOY AVP OYHPON	4h	ZEYΓMATEQN		Δ	8.99g 24mm	Butcher 26b
49	a) AVTO KAI AOY AVP OYHPON	4h	ZEYΓMATEQN		Δ	9.92g 23mm	Butcher 26b
50	a) AVTO KAI AOY AVP OYHPON	4h	ZEYΓMATEQN		Δ	10.62g 22mm	Butcher 26b
51	b) AY[...]	1h?	ZEYΓMATEQN		Δ	8.86g 21mm	Butcher 26b
52	a) Illegible	?	ZEYΓMATEQN		?	8.92g 21mm	Butcher 22b-26b

**Elagabalus 218-222 AD**

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front. Capricorn right or left in exergue.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
53	AVT KAI MAPK AVP ANTΩNEINOC CE	7h	ZEYΓMATEQN	8h	-	18.70g 34mm	Butcher 29

(Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
54	AVT K[...]ANTΩNINOC	9h	ZEYΓMATEQN	8h	-	9.50g 25mm	Butcher 30

**Philip I 244-249 AD**

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front. Capricorn right or left in exergue.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
55	AVTOK K M IOYAI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CEΒ	8h	ZEYΓMATEQN	8h	-	15.23g 29mm	BMC 29; Butcher 31a

(Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
56	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	8.69g 25mm	BMC 45; Butcher 32a
57	[ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ] Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	6.82g 23mm	BMC 45; Butcher 32a

(Small Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate bare bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
58	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	6.43g 21mm	BMC 47; Butcher 33a

#### Otacilia 244-249 AD

(Medium Denomination)

Obverse: Diademed draped bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front, Capricorn right or left in exergue.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
59	ΜΑΡ ΩΤΑΚΙΑ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΑΝ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	15.31g 28mm	Butcher 31b

#### Philip II 247-249 AD

(Large Denomination)

Obverse: Laureate draped bust right.

Reverse: Tetrastyle temple, before which is a grove; colonnade on right and left; portico in front. Capricorn right or left in exergue.

#	Obverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Reverse	Inscription Orientation & Start	Numeral Letter in Field	Weight & Size	References
60	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	16.41g 31mm	BMC 35; Butcher 31c
61	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	12.67g 29mm	BMC 35; Butcher 31c
62	ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΣΕΒ	8h	ΖΕΥΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ	8h	-	15.92g 28mm	BMC 35; Butcher 31c

Number 60 countermarked with capricorn.

## Provenances

#	Provenance
1	Provenance information lost.
2	Feb. 10, 2017. Ebay seller mhbrayman item #112287811051
3	Dec. 28, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252223527860
4	Jun. 10, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361576945938
5	Nov. 14, 2015. Ebay seller eurocoins-1 item #401023884319
6	Provenance information lost.
7	Feb. 5, 2017. Numismatik-Naumann Auction 50 Lot 425
8	Feb. 20, 2017. Vcoins seller Wayne G. Sayles sku: WGS-249
9	Aug. 1, 2016. Ebay seller numismatiklanz item #371695043491
10	Jul. 7, 2016. Ebay seller solidus-numismatik item #391496413094
11	Jun. 17, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381662672085
12	Feb. 20, 2017. Vcoins seller Ancient Imports sku: 30201
13	Dec. 14, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #262182958522
14	Provenance information lost.
15	Provenance information lost.
16	Provenance information lost.
17	Dec. 28, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252223498327
18	Dec. 15, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252207099851
19	Nov. 7, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252145482598
20	Jun. 29, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381674008683
21	May 28, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361562705915
22	Jan. 1, 2017. Kölner Münzkabinett e-auction 2 lot 141
23	Jan. 21, 2017. Ebay seller numismatiklanz item #232202984810
24	Oct. 18, 2015. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361404482242
25	Oct. 18, 2015. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361404482242
26	Feb. 21, 2017. Ebay seller buy_yourself_a_coin item #162379594276
27	Nov. 24, 2015. Ebay seller eurocoins-1 item #2720498790145
28	Jul. 23, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381328127435
29	Nov. 29, 2016. Ebay seller muenzen-ritter item #252648062204
30	Feb. 20, 2017. Vcoins seller Nomisma Coins sku: vAA022
31	Jul. 23, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381328127435
32	Nov. 10, 2016. London Coin Galleries Auction 3 Lot 26
33	Provenance information lost.
34	Jun. 24, 2016. Ebay seller romae_aeternae_numismatics item #182177201884
35	Provenance information lost.
36	Nov. 10, 2016. London Coin Galleries Auction 3 Lot 25
37	Dec. 7, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252195767389
38	Provenance information lost.
39	May 19, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361553528419
40	Dec. 14, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #262182958646
41	Jun. 8, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381651019471
42	Provenance information lost.
43	Jun. 14, 2016. Ebay numismatik-naumann item #361580765013
44	Dec. 7, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #262171860296
45	Provenance information lost.
46	Jul. 23, 2015. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381328126877
47	Jul. 23, 2015. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381328126877
48	Jun. 27, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361600363412
49	May 28, 2016. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252393870324
50	Provenance information lost.
51	Provenance information lost.
52	Provenance information lost.
53	Provenance information lost.
54	Dec. 28, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252223511648
55	Jun. 29, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #381674008285

56	Dec. 4, 2015. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361435767732
57	Dec. 14, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #262182958565
58	Provenance information lost.
59	Sep. 18, 2016. Ebay seller gac-coins item #351837061104
60	Nov. 10, 2016. London Coin Galleries Auction 3 Lot 133
61	Jul. 9, 2016. Ebay seller numismatik-naumann item #361621582593
62	Dec. 7, 2015. Ebay seller savoca-coins item #252195767209

### **References**

Abbreviation	Reference
BMC	Wroth, W., 1899. <i>Catalogue of Greek Coins of Galatia, Cappadocia, and Syria</i> in the British Museum, London, 1899
Butcher	Butcher, Kevin, 2004. <i>Coinage in Roman Syria: Northern Syria, 64 BC –AD 253</i> . Royal Numismatic Society, 2004
Paris	Collection of coins in <i>Bibliothèque Nationale de France</i> , Paris
RPC temp.	Heuchert, Volker & Howgego, Christopher, 2005. <i>Roman Provincial Coinage, vol. IV</i> (RPC IV). Online, 2005 (with temporary numbers)



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14



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27  
Countermark - Star



60  
Countermark - Capricorn

